

令和7年度 一般選抜問題 1期 【2日目】

英 語

【 試験時間 13:30 ~ 14:30 】

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 英語の問題は1ページから4ページまであります。
3. 解答用紙は1枚です。
4. 試験中に問題冊子および解答用紙の印刷不鮮明、落丁（ページの脱落）・乱丁（ページの乱れ）に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
5. 問題冊子の余白等は自由に利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
6. 試験時間は60分です。
7. 受験番号と氏名は、解答用紙の指定された欄に記入しなさい。
8. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の指定された欄に記入しなさい。
9. 必要以外のことを解答用紙に書いてはいけません。
10. 問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

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1

次の英文を読んで、下記の問いに答えなさい。

(26点)

When you think of big cities, do you think of trees? Land in big cities is expensive, and most of it is occupied by buildings and concrete. Further, trees need care, which also costs money, and so trees are considered a luxury item.

However, the value of urban trees is underrated. Especially in summer, cities can become uncomfortably hot, as metal and concrete absorb and store heat. (A) Trees help soak up¹ the hot sun, keeping the ground underneath them cooler. They also absorb sound, reducing noise from cars, trains, and people, making cities slightly quieter places.

But there is another thing trees help absorb: pollution. A single tree can absorb 6kg of carbon every year. In 2013, a U.S. study found that urban trees remove enough particulate matter (PM)² from the air to save millions of dollars in healthcare costs.

So why aren't cities planting more trees? One reason is money. City governments pay for planting and maintaining trees, but the money saved in healthcare costs goes to healthcare agencies, not directly to city governments. These agencies could save even more money by providing financial assistance to city governments for planting trees. (B) In the end, doing so would help make everyone richer and healthier.

【than, pretty, trees, look, do, more, much,】. They also provide a lot of care that we humans cannot see directly or immediately. Even in crowded cities, there are many company-owned and privately owned spaces that could be homes to trees. Not only in big cities, but in any open space, it might be good to ask: what if we put a tree there?

注 soak up¹ 吸い取る particulate matter (PM)² 粒子状物質

〔問1〕 下線部(A), (B)を和訳しなさい。

〔問2〕 次の日本語と同じ意味になるように【_____】内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭の語も小文字にしてあります。

【樹木はきれいに見える以上に、ずっと多くのことをしている】。

2

次の英文を [] 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。 (30点)

1. This jacket was given to me by my younger brother. [能動態を用いて]
2. She is a student. I taught her French several years ago.
[関係代名詞を用いて]
3. What time will Jane come to the party? Do you know?
[Do you knowで始めて一つの文に]
4. She said to them, "Don't call me after midnight".
[間接話法を用いて]
5. I think John F. Kennedy was better than any other American president.
[最上級を用いて]

3

次の英文の空所をうめるのもっとも適切なものを(a)~(d)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。(20点)

1. A: "I'm cold. Do you mind if I close the window?"
B: "()"
(a) Did you? (b) Do you?
(c) Sure, go ahead. (d) Sure, keep it open.
2. Even if your friends disappoint you, you can always count () your mother and father.
(a) at (b) into
(c) on (d) to
3. I'll text you when she ().
(a) came (b) come
(c) comes (d) coming
4. She's very sick and needs someone to look () her.
(a) after (b) by
(c) on (d) through
5. Most people take a long time to get () a pet's death.
(a) by (b) down
(c) into (d) over
6. She () in Paris for five years by next month.
(a) has lived (b) lives
(c) will have lived (d) will live
7. The survey was completed () the deadline, much to the team's relief.
(a) above (b) before
(c) near (d) under
8. The next conference will take () on June 14.
(a) case (b) help
(c) out (d) place
9. Ken did not participate in the seminar. () did I.
(a) Both (b) Nor
(c) So (d) What
10. We should always try to carry () the wishes of our loved ones.
(a) about (b) in
(c) out (d) up

4

次の会話を読んで、下記の問いに答えなさい。

(24点)

Bill and Ted are at the beach. It is almost time to go home.

Ted: Thanks for the can of Coke, Bill. Anyway, let's pack up and go back home.

Bill: Yeah, it's getting late. Hey, don't leave your empty can on the beach!

Ted: Why not?

(A)

Bill: Cans can be recycled. You can get money for that empty can.

Ted: But I don't need any money. My parents are rich. They give me money.

Bill: (B)

Ted: What do you mean? I'm not selfish! There are a lot of other old cans on the beach.

Bill: 【would be, like you, well, threw away, the world, their rubbish, a dirty place, if everybody,】 .

Ted: (C)

Bill: That's right. They can be recycled and you can get money.

Ted: (E) So if I throw away my can, and somebody picks it up, they can get money, right?

Bill: Yeah, I guess so.

Ted: (D)

I am a nice guy.

〔問1〕 下線部(A)~(D)に、下記(1)~(4)の中から適切なものを選び、番号で答えなさい。

(1) Don't be so selfish! You should think more about the environment and sustainability.

(2) But didn't you say that drink cans can be recycled?

(3) The can's empty, my hands are full and I can't carry any more.

(4) So I'm giving them money and I'm creating employment.

〔問2〕 下線部(E)を和訳しなさい。

〔問3〕 次の日本語と同じ意味になるように【 】内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭の語も小文字にしてあります。

【まあ、もしみんながあなたのようにゴミを捨てたら、世界は汚い場所になるでしょう】。